

# Designing & delivering specialist online ESOL courses for refugee, migrant & asylum seeker learners: the challenges faced & lessons learnt

#### South West Regional ESOL Network October 28<sup>th</sup> 2024

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**Specialist Language Courses** 

- ✓ Founded 2012
- Online education provider, specialising in healthcare and test preparation
  - 25,000+ hours tutoring
  - ✓ 850+ hours digital English language content published
- ✓ Working with refugee and migrant communities since 2018
- ✓ Programmes with East of England, West Midlands, Migration Yorkshire SMPs
- Also work with Refugee Support Devon, RefuAid, Lincolnshire Refugee Doctor Project, NHS Displaced Talent project

### **IELTS for work and study**



- ✓ Academic English exam
- Professional registration GMC, NMC, GDC, GPhC, HCPC, Social Work England – typically 7.0 overall score
   Access to Higher Education – undergraduate and masters programmes – most require between 5.5 and 7.0 overall score
- 120 150 hours tuition

### **OET for professional registration**

**ET**<sup>®</sup> Premium Preparation Partner

✓ Healthcare English exam

Professional registration in healthcare – GMC, NMC, GPhC – typically B overall score

✓ Pathway to OSCE, PLAB

120 - 150 hours tuition

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## **ESOL** integration courses

- ✓ Housing rights
- ✓ Healthcare literacy
- ✓ Financial literacy and budgeting
- ✓ Employment rights
- ✓ Education in the UK
- Driving theory test preparation
- 10 12 hours tuition per course

#### Employability for Overseas Nationals (EON)

Supporting overseas nationals into sustainable work

#### We offer personalised support from an employment adviser to help you fulfil your potential. This includes:

- 1) CV preparation, cover letters, assistance with applications and interview practice
- Specialist employment adviser for graduates and professional careers, including high skills job search course and mentoring
- Courses to prepare you for IELTS and OET exams
- Assistance to restart a medical career including referrals for medical support worker and clinical attachment roles
- 5) Courses to help you with living in the UK, e.g. on using the NHS, finding housing, budgeting, the English school system and employment rights
- 6) Help with driving theory including an online self-study course
- 7) Professional support from a business adviser if you want to start your own business

#### Am I eligible?

- >> Resident in the East of England (Norfolk, Suffolk, Essex, Cambridgeshire, Bedfordshire & Hertfordshire)
- Hong Kong BN(0)s
- > Former UASC now over 18 with permission to wo
- VPRS/VCRS
- > Ukrainian guests
- Asylum seekers with permission to work
- If we are not the right programme for you we will refer you to the best scheme.



You can contact your local employment adviser or complete the following referral form:

- smp.eelga.gov.uk/migrant-workers/eon/referral-forms
- smp.eelga.gov.uk/migrant-workers/eon/



## ESOL for employability / settlement

#### ✓ All levels

- ✓ General language focus
- ✓ Tailored to groups short and long courses
- ✓ Specific workshops on CV writing, application letters, interviews
- ✓ Mastering Communication in Social Care
- Clinical Communication (care, nursing, medicine)
- English for Safety (construction, warehousing, waste management)

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#### East of England SMP courses 2023-24

- IELTS 18 courses, 180 students
- OET 3 courses, 29 students
- English for employability and settlement: 14 courses, 154 students
- ESOL integration
  - Driving theory prep 5 courses, 67 students
  - Financial literacy 2 courses, 13 students
  - Housing rights 2 courses, 29 students

#### Key challenges – attendance

- Unstable, stressful circumstances
- Accommodation issues
- Work / family commitments
- Unreliable internet and device access
- Online learning a new experience phone not ideal
  Different course types → different patterns
  Some sign up but then never turn up



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#### **Overcoming attendance challenges**

#### 1. Clear set up

- Clarity of communication with learner and EAs (employment advisors)
  - Logistics, technology
  - Level assessment (British Council EnglishScore)
  - What to expect in the course
  - How to access online materials
- Scheduling and booking
  - Morning and evening classes to give options
  - Allow overbooking to ensure viability

#### **Overcoming attendance challenges**

#### 2. Address absenteeism

- Quick reporting and communicating with learner, EA
- Follow up from SLC and EA (employment advisor)
- Address issues case by case, get as much feedback as possible
- Understand any patterns
- Address what we can control, e.g offer alternative course, adjust classroom delivery, give learners recordings to watch
- Apply learnings to rest of course / future courses



#### **Overcoming attendance challenges**

3. Mitigate absence by encouraging study and practice outside lessons

- Assignments that are easy to do and can be shared
- Google Classroom integration includes discussion, sharing resources, sharing assignments
- Discuss and share opportunities to practise outside lessons, e.g community centres and support groups
- Set homework tasks that include practising English, such as communication in a shop, library etc



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#### **Key challenges - motivation**

- Lower-level learners need a long time to achieve required scores
- Some have unclear goals
- Some are frustrated at not being able to resume careers and/or use their talents/experience
- Some haven't been in a classroom for a long time, lack confidence
- Mixed levels can be problematic for lower levels and some groups
- Free courses  $\rightarrow$  less commitment (?), multiple course signups
- Long courses  $\rightarrow$  some attrition inevitable

#### **Overcoming motivation challenges**

- Set realistic expectations but within context of future life goals
- Set short- and long-term learning action plans break longer term goals into manageable, understandable steps
- For mixed levels, provide a safe space for lower levels to practise English e.g peer support groups, breakout rooms, and extra support as needed
- Provide easy-to-do, shareable functional assignments for lower levels to boost confidence, e.g. make a doctor's appointment, go shopping, talk to their neighbour, talk to their child's teacher
- Make learning noticeable / measurable

### Key challenges – teaching

Different educational experiences  $\rightarrow$  different classroom expectations

- Teacher- vs student-led learning
- Learner preference for learning facts more than inferring, recognising attitude and opinion (OET and IELTS are 'western' exams)
- What learners want vs what they need
- Considerations on materials, e.g. content, imagery, font size

Cultural misunderstandings

- Verbal / non-verbal communication styles, gesture, eye contact
- Gender, hierarchy, beliefs, family, time, customs
- Understanding the stories / journey / trauma

### **Overcoming teaching challenges**

#### **1. Explain key concepts at the start**

- Student-centred approach
- Curriculum focus and design → learning outcomes the 'Why?'
- Clarify expectations around study commitments and progress
- 2. Think about curriculum design
  - Inbuilt flexibility to address mixed levels and emerging needs
  - Inbuilt learner training skills building
  - Sufficient standardisation to join alternative groups
  - Materials that are relevant, inclusive, diverse, non-controversial

#### **Overcoming teaching challenges**

#### **3. Create predictable lesson structure**

- Routines
- Predictable language and feedback/marking/correction formats
- Include teamwork → build 'community of learning'

#### 4. Ensure an empathic approach

- Emphasise the classroom as a positive, safe learning space
- Listen, acknowledge, discuss, include don't ignore
- Don't ask too many questions, let learners share their stories
- Liaise with EAs, e.g. to share concerns

### **Overcoming teaching challenges**

#### **5. Support the teachers**

- Cultural briefings
- Share access to resources, e.g. background info on conflict, refugee journeys
- Ongoing CPD, peer mentoring, e.g. trauma-informed teaching
- Ongoing dialogue, e.g. WhatsApp group, for teachers to ask questions, share experiences, celebrate success



#### Successes

- ✓ English for employability and settlement 75% completion average
- ✓ Test prep courses 65% completion average
- ✓ IELTS learners make progress of 1 to 1.5 bands
- ✓ OET learners pass rates strong, esp for doctors
- ✓ Significant numbers gaining employment or entering mainstream education
- Consistently strong feedback from learners and teachers
- ✓ Programmes improve the more they're delivered





# Any questions?





Get in touch

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